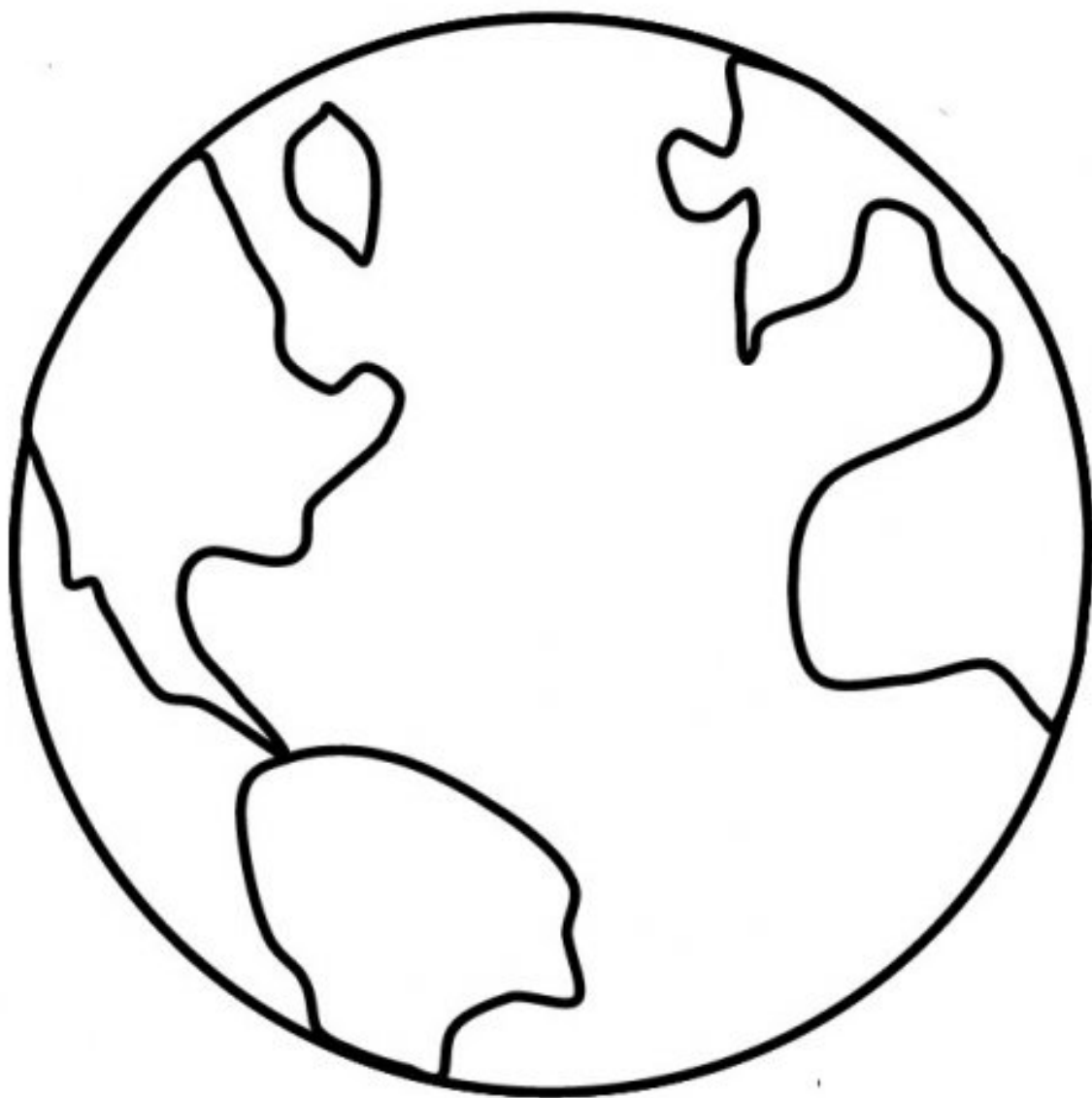


Melhor mãe do



Mundo